



University of Oxford
**Centre for Entrepreneurship
and Innovation**
Saïd Business School

SAID BUSINESS SCHOOL

WWW.SBS.OX.AC.UK/ENTREPRENEURSHIP/

Bad Ideas and Great Opportunities

Dr Pegram Harrison
Fellow in Entrepreneurship
Saïd Business School

Ideas are NOT the same as *opportunities*

Ideas

Opportunities

Free

Resource dependent

Timeless

Perishable

Easy to have

Hard to seize!

Ideas are NOT the same as *opportunities*

Ideas

Cold Fusion
Cure for Cancer



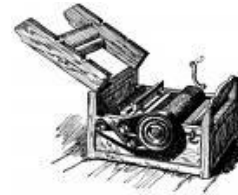
Unclear
Twitter

Clean Coal



Opportunities

Cotton Gin
Budget Airlines



Where do OPPORTUNITIES come from?

1) Large scale trends

Observable, Substantiated, Sustainable, Legitimate



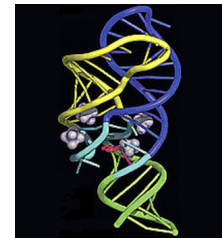
2) Experience or Observation

Fix something broken



3) Research

Clear, unmet demand



4) Adapt, Replicate or Modify

Something successful elsewhere



The Field of Dreams Myth



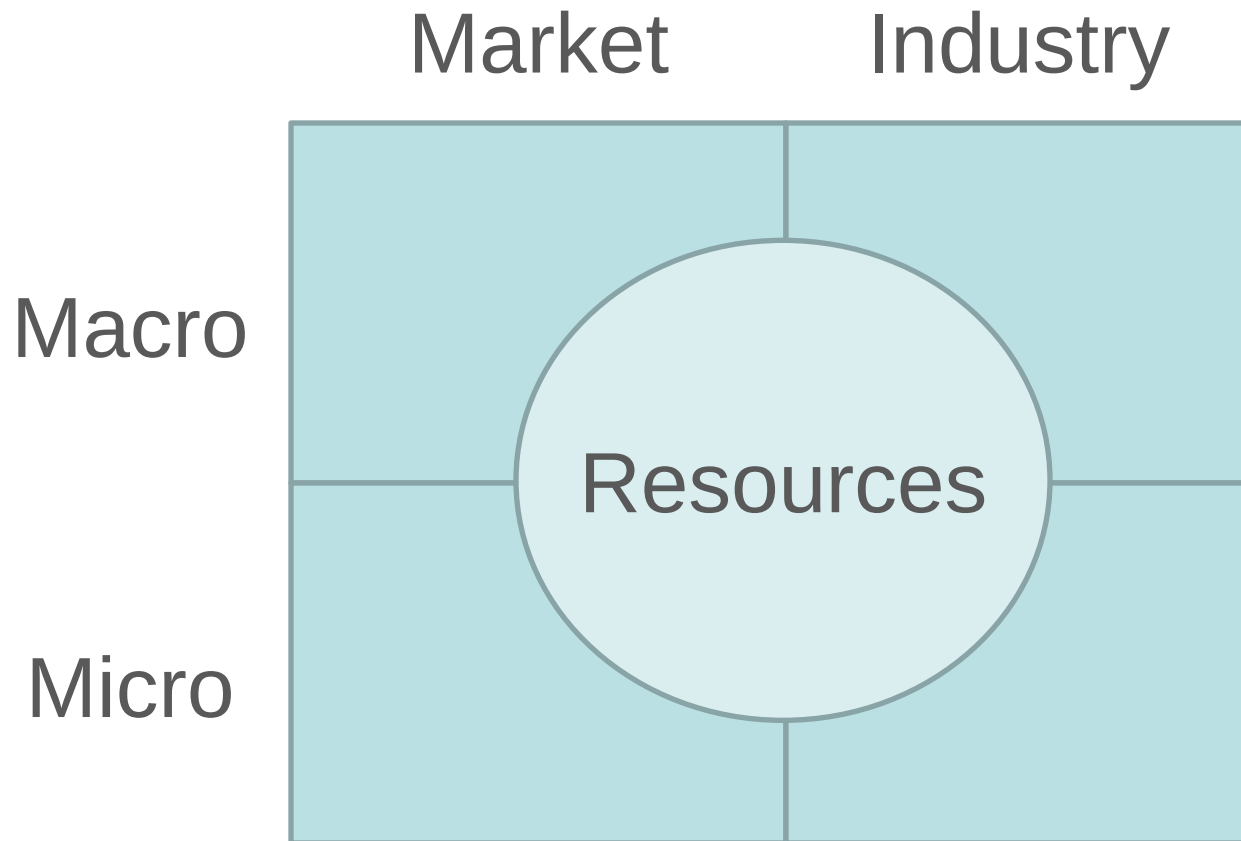
If you
build it,
they will
come....

The Myth of No Competition

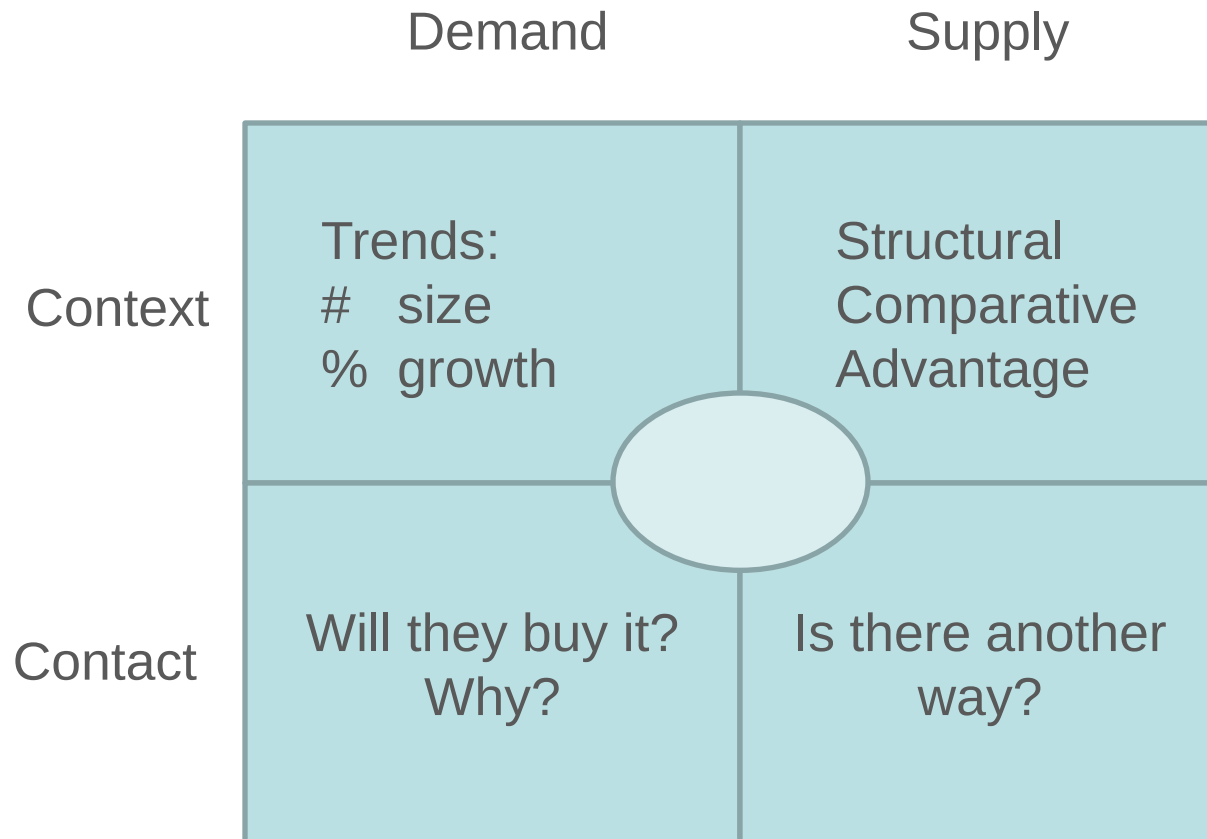
There is ALWAYS competition, or a substitute.



Evaluating Opportunity



Information for Evaluating Opportunity, 1



A checklist, 1

Macro-Market

- Overall market **size** (#) and growth **rate** (%)
- Trends to assess **future** size and growth

Micro-Market

- Targeted need: what **pain** needs alleviating?
- What compelling **benefits** can be delivered?
- What proof is there that people are **willing to pay or take** what you're offering?

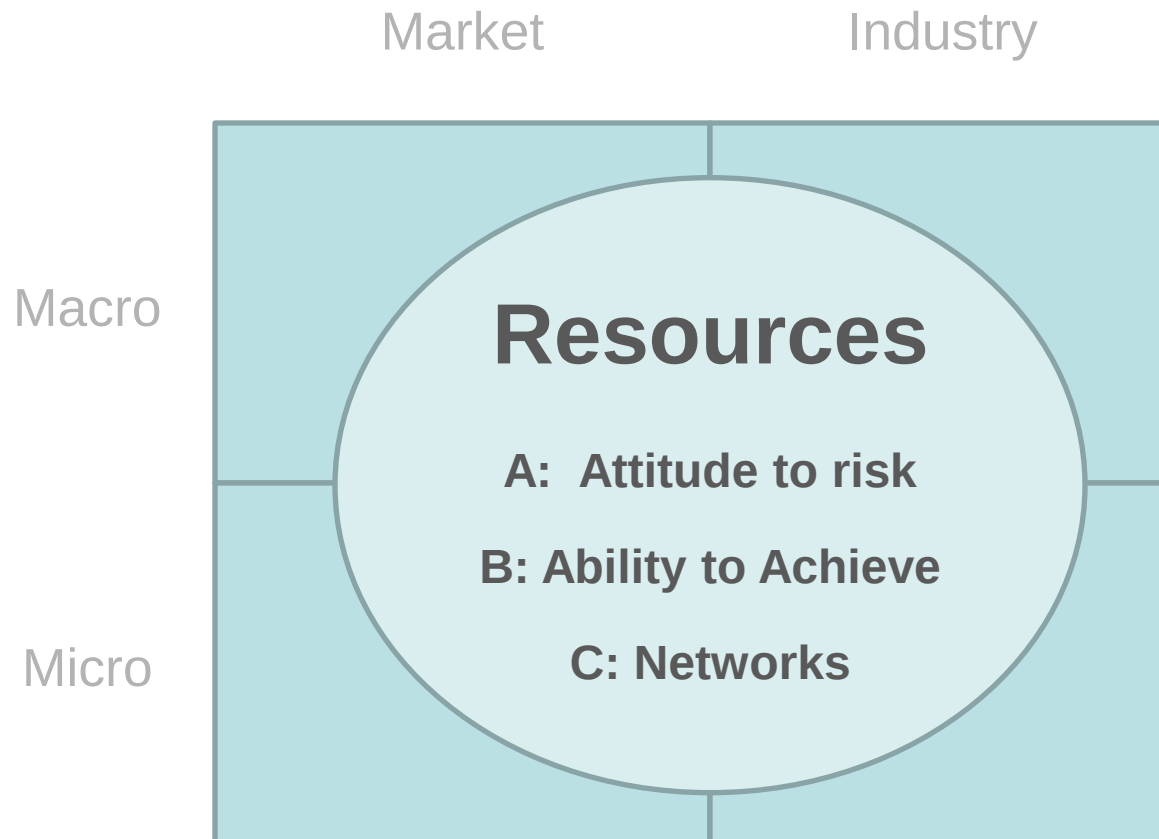
Macro-Industry

- **Attractive** dynamics of competition (5-Forces Analysis)
- Expected **changes** in near- and long-term future

Micro-Industry

- **Proprietary** advantages: patents? contracts?
- **Superior** and **defensible** processes, capabilities, resources
- Economic **viability**: costs, margins, investment, cash cycle, etc.

Information for Evaluating Opportunity, 2





A checklist, 2

Resources

Attitude to risk

- Entrepreneurial mindset of your team and stakeholders
- Management, employees, investors, suppliers, even customers

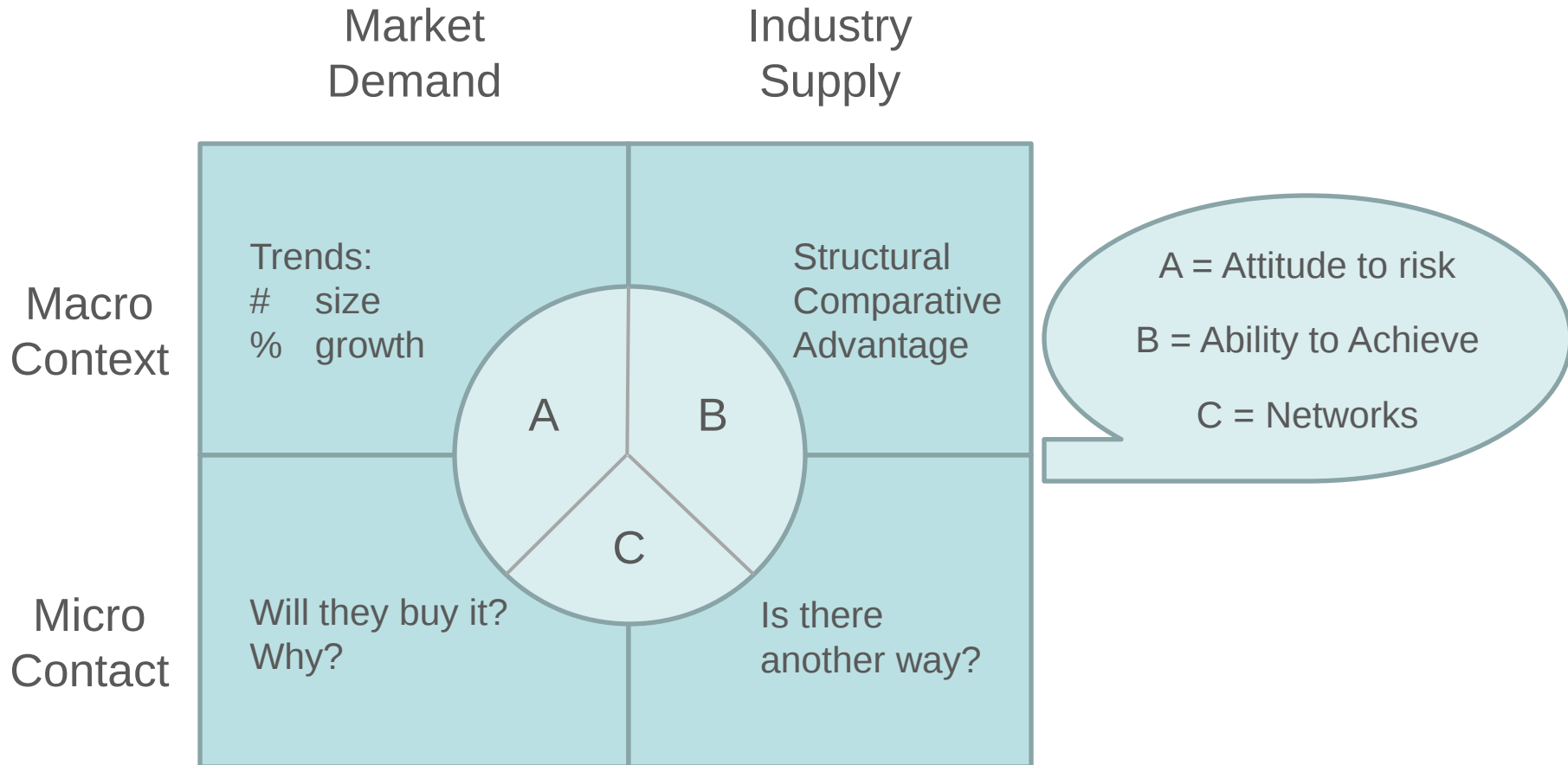
Ability to achieve

- Skills necessary to execute on key success factors
- Materials necessary to assemble product or service

Networks

- access to people and other resources not currently controlled
- up and down the value chain

Assessing Opportunity



adapted from John Mullins
The New Business Road Test (2012) FT-Prentice Hall



University of Oxford
**Centre for Entrepreneurship
and Innovation**
Saïd Business School

SAID BUSINESS SCHOOL

WWW.SBS.OX.AC.UK/ENTREPRENEURSHIP/

Dr Pegram Harrison

pegram.harrison@sbs.ox.ac.uk